

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 9

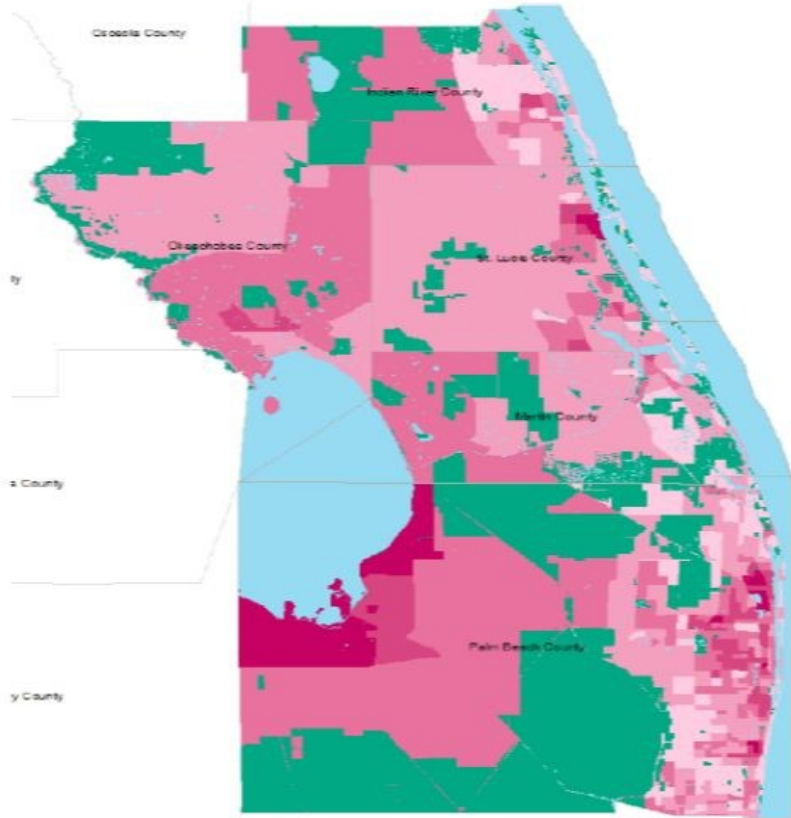
This profile of older Floridians is a source of current information related to seniors in the Planning and Service Area. Topics include the current and future population of older adults, the prevalence of older adults who experience financial and housing issues, the array of health and medical resources, and information related to disasters. As Florida's older adult population grows, awareness of these issues is needed to ensure that elders continue to be vital participants in their communities.

Elder Needs Index

Elder Needs Index (all factors)

ENI

	0.00% - 12.24%
	12.25% - 19.94%
	19.95% - 28.86%
	28.87% - 40.27%
	40.28% - 72.08%



The Elder Needs Index (ENI) is a measure that includes: (1) the percentage of the 60 and older population that is age 85 and older; (2) the percentage of the 55 and older population that are members of racial or ethnic minority groups; (3) the percentage of the 65 and older population with one or more disability; and (4) the percentage of the 55 and older population living below 125 percent of the Federal Poverty Level. ENI is an averaged score indicating older adults who may need social services within a geographic area. **It is not a percentage of the area's population.** The green areas of the map represent bodies of land such as national parks, state forests, wildlife management areas, and local and private preserves. The blue areas of the map represent bodies of water such as lakes, streams, rivers, and coastlines.

Interactive maps, viewing software, and a detailed user's guide are available at http://elderaffairs.state.fl.us/does/eni_home.php

Source: Florida Department of Elder Affairs using U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Useful Websites

Bureau of Economic and Business Research (BEBR)
U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS)
U.S. Census Bureau, Quick Facts
Florida Agency for Health Care Administration (AHCA)
Florida Department of Elder Affairs (DOEA)
How to Become an Age Friendly Community

Florida Division of Emergency Management (Shelters)
Florida Housing Data Clearinghouse
County Chronic Disease Profile
Aging Integrated Database (AGID)
Florida DOEA ENI Maps

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 9 Demographic Profile

The demographics section presents the population characteristics of those age 60 and older and examines traits about older Floridians, such as the number of veterans, voters, and drivers.

Age Category	Value	Percent
All Ages	2,084,350	100%
Under 18	403,997	19%
Under 60	1,436,683	69%
18-59	1,032,686	50%
60+	647,667	31%
65+	502,883	24%
70+	367,356	18%
75+	248,064	12%
80+	153,346	7%
85+	84,795	4%

Source: BEBR, 2019

Gender	Value	Percent
Male	292,686	45%
Female	354,981	55%

Source: BEBR, 2019

Living Alone	Value	Percent
Male Living Alone	48,035	32%
Female Living Alone	102,270	68%

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Educational Attainment (65+)	Value	Percent
Less than High School	58,257	12%
High School Diploma	142,189	28%
Some College, No Degree	100,810	20%
Associates Degree or Higher	194,930	39%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Marital Status	Male	Female
Never Married	14,590	14,930
Percentage Never Married	5%	4%
Married	195,475	165,015
Percentage Married	71%	49%
Widowed	27,465	100,600
Percentage Widowed	10%	30%
Divorced	36,625	53,820
Percentage Divorced	13%	16%

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Race and Ethnicity	Value	Percent
White	578,161	89%
Black	58,815	9%
Other Minorities	10,691	2%
Total Hispanic	54,116	8%
White Hispanic	49,644	8%
Non-White Hispanic	4,472	1%
Total Non-Hispanic	593,551	92%
Total Minority	134,313	21%

Source: BEBR, 2019

Driver License Holders	Value	Percent
Drivers	585,817	35%

Source: Florida Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles, 2019

Registered Voters	Value	Percent
Registered Voters	589,082	41%

Source: Florida Department of State, 2018

Veterans	Value	Percent
Age 45-64	30,313	23%
Age 65-84	57,511	44%
Age 85+	26,434	20%

Source: U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs

Grandparents	Value	Percent
Living With Grandchildren	25,690	4%
Grandparent Responsible for Grandchildren	6,220	1%
Grandparent Not Responsible for Grandchildren	19,470	3%
Not Living With Grandchildren	573,935	89%

Grandchildren are defined as being under the age of 18.

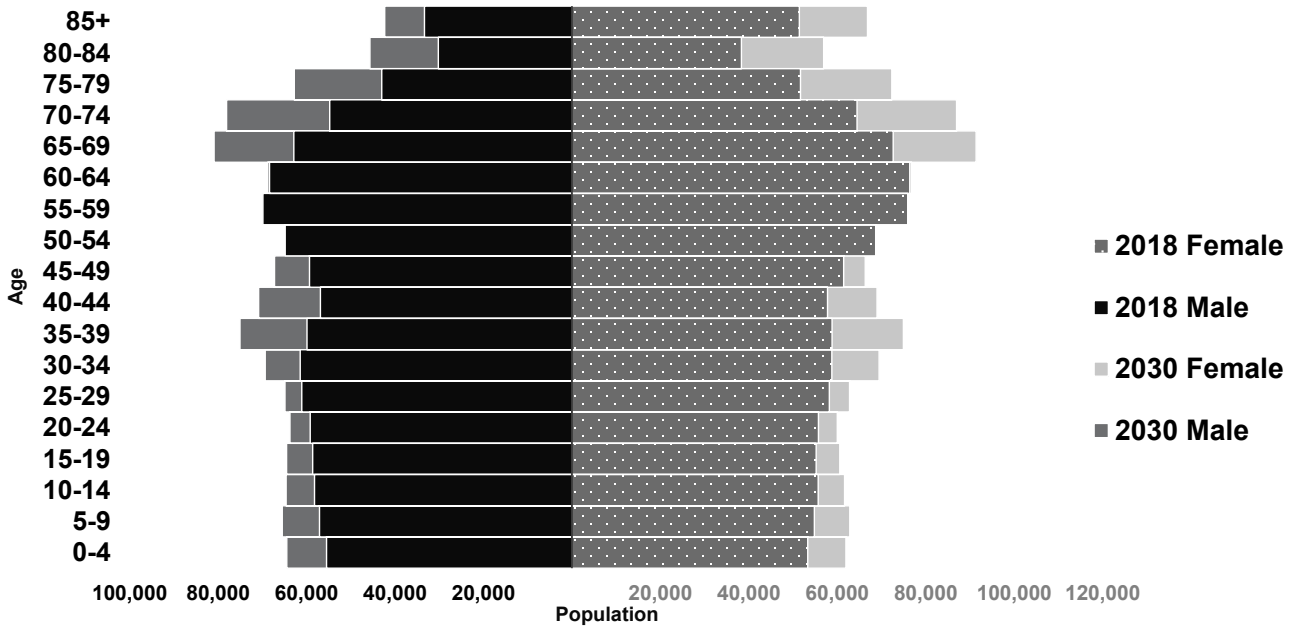
Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

English Proficiency	Value	Percent
With Limited English Proficiency	30,015	5%

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 9 Demographic Profile

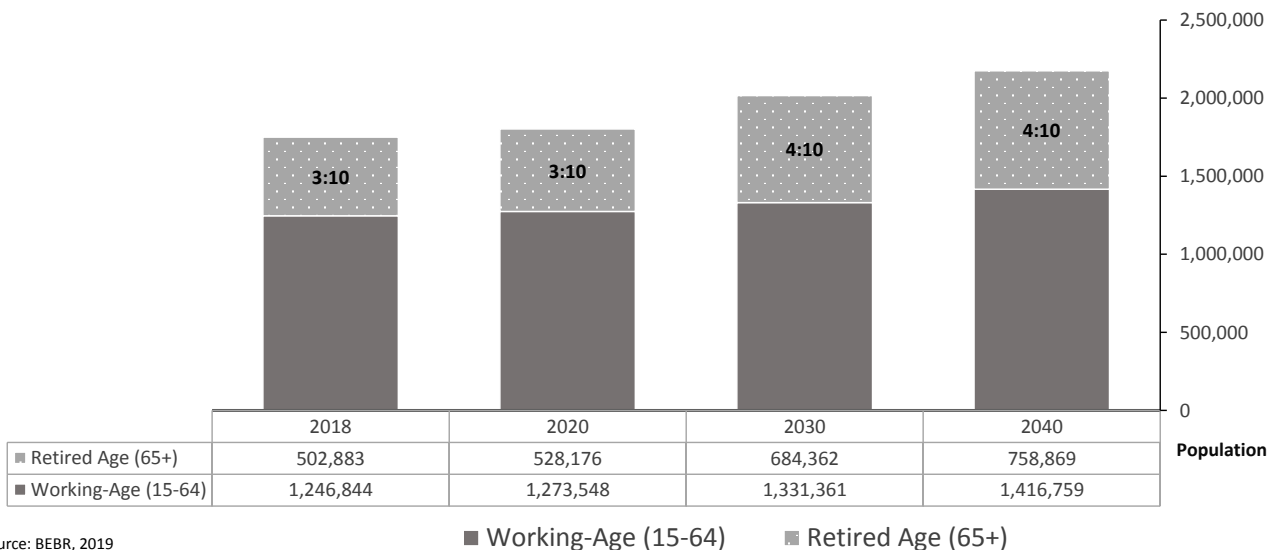
The population pyramid below compares the projected older adult population by gender between 2018 and 2030, demonstrating the changes expected in the next decade. As a whole, Florida is expected to experience population growth, with some areas expecting notable growth in the proportion of those age 65 and older.



Source: BEBR, 2019

Senior Dependency Ratio

The dependency ratio contrasts the number of working-age (15-64) individuals compared to the number of individuals age 65 and older who are likely retired from the workforce. This ratio reflects the ongoing contributions of taxes and wages to support the health care and retirement systems used by retirees, as well as the availability of younger individuals to serve as caregivers to older loved ones.



Source: BEBR, 2019

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 9 Financial Profile

This section examines financial conditions, poverty rates, and the cost of living for older Floridians. The ratio of income to poverty level graphic below shows the distribution of older adults relative to the poverty level to show the proportion of the senior population who fall below the Federal Poverty Level (FPL). The portrayal of the financial conditions of older adults is detailed in the final graphic, which includes information about income relative to rates of homeownership and partnership status in the consideration of cost of living.

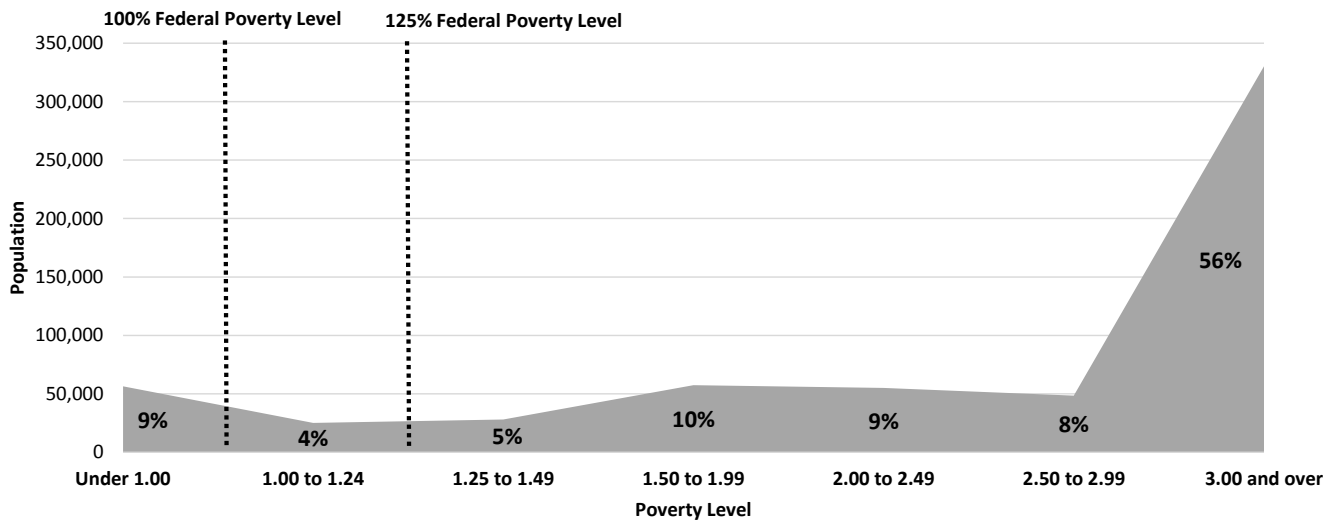
Federal Poverty Level	Value
Single-Person Household	\$12,140
Two-Person Household	\$16,460
125% Single-Person Household	\$15,175
125% Two-Person Household	\$20,575

Source: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, 2018

Poverty	Value	Percent
At Poverty Level	56,434	9%
Below 125% of Poverty Level	81,509	13%
Minority At Poverty Level	19,694	3%
Minority Below 125% of Poverty Level	27,629	4%

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

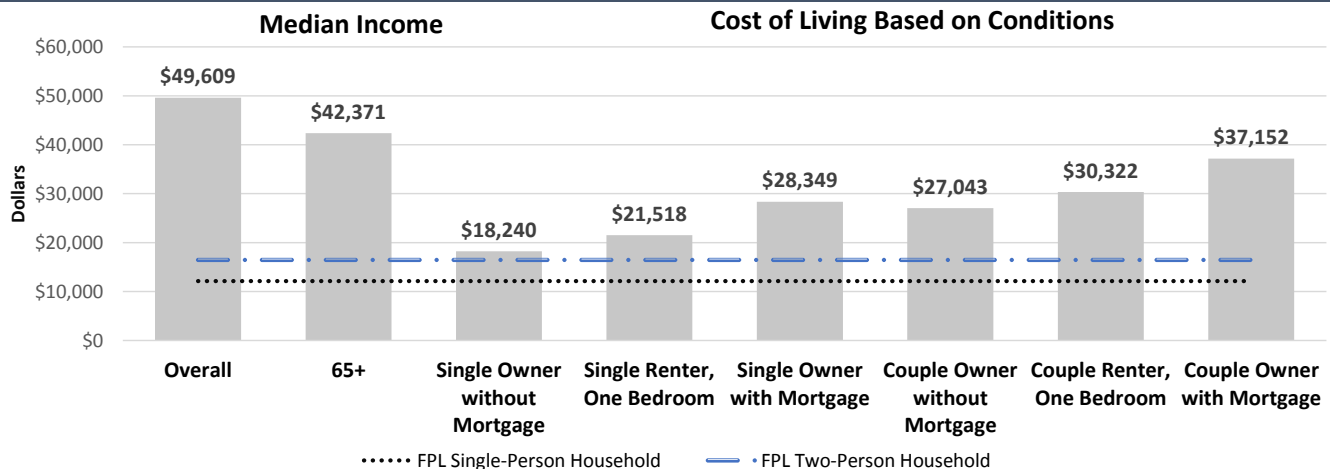
Ratio of Income to Poverty Level



Value is expressed as the percentage of the 60+ population, with the dotted lines representing the Federal Poverty Level.

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Financial Conditions



Cost of living is an index of how much income retired older adults require to meet their basic needs to live in their community without assistance.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS and WOW Elder Economic Security Standard Index, 2016

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 9 Livability Profile

The livability section presents new elements, such as available affordable housing for older adults. Many essential community elements are also included below, such as sidewalk safety, the safety of roadways, and availability of green spaces. The rates of older Floridians who have access to a vehicle or public transportation, as well as the availability of internet access and various food resources, are also provided. These provide estimates of older adults' ability to access community resources.

Pedestrian Safety Percent

Sidewalks with Barriers	31%
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Physical barriers are those that separate motorized vehicle lanes from sidewalks or shared path (e.g. areas for parking lots, guardrail, trees, etc.).

Source: Florida Department of Transportation, 2018

Road Incidents Value

Total Involved in Fatal Car Crashes per 100,000	23
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This figure includes occupants and non-occupants involved in a crash.

Source: National Highway Traffic Safety Administration, 2017

SNAP or Food Stamps Value

Participants	57,154
Potentially Eligible	81,509
Participation Rate	70%

Source: Florida Department of Children and Families, 2018

Food Resource Centers Value

SNAP Access Site	31
Fresh Access Bucks Outlet	6
Farmer's Market	9
Food Distribution (No Cost)	171
SNAP Retailers	1,083
Congregate Meal Sites	39

Food Distribution (No Cost) is the number of food pantries, soup kitchens, and food banks in the area.

Source: Feeding Florida.org, USDA, and Florida DOEA, 2019

Public Transportation Options Value

Bus Operations at least at the County	4
Rail Operations at least at the County	1
Public Transit Service Area (sq. mi.)	572
Public Transit Service Area Population	306,507
Annual Unlinked Trips	304,388
Vehicles Operated in Maximum Service (VOMS)	33
Total Miles of Bike Lanes	868

Information on service area is not reported by rural and intercity public transit.

VOMS are the number of vehicles operated to meet the annual max service, and unlinked trips are the number of passengers boarding public transit.

Source: Federal Transit Administration, 2017, and FDOT, 2018

Green Space Value

Number of Nearby State Parks	18
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Nearby refers to the park that has the shortest distance from the center of the county.

Source: Florida Department of Transportation, 2018

Rural-Urban Designation Value

Census Tracts Rural	24%
Census Tracts Urban	76%
Number of Census Tracts	462

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, 2019

Households With High Cost Burden (65+) Value

Owner-Occupied Households	264,789
Percent of Owners with High Cost Burden	19%
Renter-Occupied Households	40,559
Percent of Renters with High Cost Burden	37%

Households with a high cost burden have occupants age 65+ paying more than 30% of income for housing costs and having an income below 50% of the area median income.

Source: The Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, 2018

Affordable Housing Inventory Value

Properties	57
Properties Ready for Occupancy	54
Total Units	6,968
Units with Rent and/or Income Restrictions	6,798
Units Receiving Monthly Rental Assistance	1,736

Affordable housing inventory receives funding from HUD, Florida Housing Financing Corp., and the USDA. The inventory above includes older adults as its target population.

Source: The Shimberg Center for Housing Studies, 2018

Housing Units by Occupancy (65+) Percent

Owner-Occupied Housing Units	56%
Renter-Occupied Housing Units	25%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Vehicle Access (65+) Percent

Owner-Occupied Households with Access to Vehicle(s)	95%
Renter-Occupied Households with Access to Vehicle(s)	73%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Employment Status (65+) Value Percent

Number of Seniors Employed	73,550	15%
Number of Seniors Unemployed	25,032	5%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Retirement (65+) Value Percent

Social Security Beneficiaries	395,745	77%
SSI Recipients	10,971	30%

SSI stands for Supplemental Security Income. To qualify, a person must be at least age 65 OR be blind or disabled. Also, the person must have limited income and resources.

Source: U.S. Social Security Administration, 2018

Internet Access (65+) Percent

Have Internet Access	73%
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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Age Friendly Designation Value

Age Friendly	0
Number of Counties	5

No counties have received the designation

Source: Florida DOEA Livable Communities, 2019

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 9 Health Profile and Medical Resources

The health and medical section presents the variety and availability of different types of facilities, medical professionals, and treatment services in the community. This includes complex estimates based on probable usage by older adults. For example, the "Medically Underserved" are areas designated by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services as having too few primary care providers, high infant mortality, high poverty, or a high elderly population. Medical access and health support services information is an important area for community planners to ensure that support is in place to accommodate an older population.

Ambulatory Surgical Centers	Value
Facilities	62
Operating Rooms	148
Recovery Beds	502

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Hospitals	Value
Hospitals	29
Hospitals with Skilled Nursing Units	1
Hospital Beds	6,228
Skilled Nursing Unit Beds	154

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Medical Professionals	Value
Medical Doctors	
Licensed	5,275
Limited License	24
Critical Need Area License	22
Restricted	0
Medical Faculty Certification	1
Public Health Certificate	1
Other Professionals	
Licensed Podiatric Physicians	212
Licensed Osteopathic Physicians	753
Dentists	1,418

Source: Florida Department of Health, 2019

Licensed Registered Nurses	22,353
Pharmacies	580

Source: Florida Department of Health, 2019

Assisted Living Facility	Value
Total ALF Beds	11,663
Optional State Supplementation (OSS) Beds	473
Non-OSS Beds	11,190
Total ALF Facilities	302
Facilities with Extended Congregate Care License	27
Facilities with Limited Mental Health License	34
Facilities with Limited Nursing Service License	61

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Medically Underserved	Value	Percent
Total Medically Underserved	82,855	13%
Living in Areas Defined as Having Medically Underserved Populations	67,647	10%
Living in Medically Underserved Areas	15,208	2%

Source: Calculated using U.S. Health Resources & Services Administration and AGID

Health Insurance 65+	Value	Percent
Insured	482,421	99%
Uninsured	6,617	1%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 ACS

Disability Status	Value	Percent
With One Type of Disability	83,765	13%
With Two or More Disabilities	86,165	13%

Total With Any Disability

Hearing	68,285	11%
Vision	29,380	5%
Cognitive	40,770	6%
Ambulatory	106,055	16%
Self-Care	36,685	6%
Independent Living	64,890	10%
With No Disabilities	430,770	67%
Probable Alzheimer's Cases (65+)	74,578	15%

Source: AGID 2012-16 ACS

Medicaid & Medicare Beneficiaries	Value	Percent
60+ Medicaid Eligible	55,762	16%
60+ Dual Eligible	49,168	77%

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Adult Day Care (ADC)	Value
ADC Facilities	35
Capacity	2,167

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Home Health Agencies	Value
Agencies	280
Medicaid Certified Agencies	6
Medicare Certified Agencies	96
Homemaker and Companion Service Companies	240

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 9 Health Profile and Medical Resources

Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) Use	Value
SNFs With Beds	78
Community Beds	68
Sheltered Beds	10
Veteran Administration Beds	0
Other Beds	0
SNF Beds	9,077
Community Beds	8,542
Sheltered Beds	535
Veteran Administration Beds	0
Other Beds	0
SNFs With Community Beds	68
Community Bed Days	3,120,166
Community Patient Days	2,662,409
Medicaid Patient Days	1,636,621
Occupancy Rate	85%
Percent Medicaid	61%

The day the patient is admitted is a patient day. A bed day is a day during which a person is confined to a bed and in which the patient stays overnight in a hospital.

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Emergency Medical Services (EMS)	Value
Providers	52

EMS providers include air ambulances and ambulances with Basic Life Support (BLS) or Advanced Life Support (ALS).

Source: Florida Department of Health, 2019

Adult Family Care Homes	Value
Homes	29
Beds	127

Source: Florida AHCA, 2019

Memory Disorder Clinics	Value
Total	2

Source: Florida DOE's Summary of Programs and Services (SOPS), 2019

Dialysis	Value
End-Stage Renal Disease Centers	54

Source: Florida Department of Health, 2019

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 9 Disaster Preparedness

The disaster preparedness section presents the count and percentage of people age 60 or older living in Census tracts that fall within particular FEMA-designated evacuation zones, as well as the portions of DOE's Home and Community-Based Services (HCBS) clients who reside in these zones. The estimate of electricity-dependent individuals is presented by insurance type to show the number of people who use electricity-dependent medical equipment necessary for things such as survival or mobility. This information can also be used to evaluate the sufficiency of shelters, generators, and evacuation route roadways to handle the needs of seniors and medically fragile adults in emergencies.

Electricity-Dependent	Value
Medicare Beneficiary	14,580
Medicaid Beneficiary	388

Medicare beneficiary includes the entire Medicare population (65+ and SSI Recipients).

Medicaid beneficiaries are individuals age 60 to 64.

Source: Florida AHCA and U.S. Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, 2018

Shelter Resources	Value
Number of General Shelters	184
General Shelter Max Capacity in People	125,368
Number of Special Needs Shelters	11
Special Needs Shelters Max Capacity in People	17,755

Source: FDEM, 2018

Evacuation Zones	Value	Percent
Total Population Residing in Evac Zone:	294,244	45%
Zone A	52,781	8%
Zone B	241,463	37%
Zone C	0	0%
Zone D	0	0%
Zone E	0	0%
DOEA HCBS Clients	5,002	100%
Zone A	46	1%
Zone B	122	2%
Zone C	167	3%
Zone D	28	1%
Zone E	185	4%
Lives in an Evac Zone and Has Memory Problems	122	2%
Lives in an Evac Zone and Lives Alone	234	5%

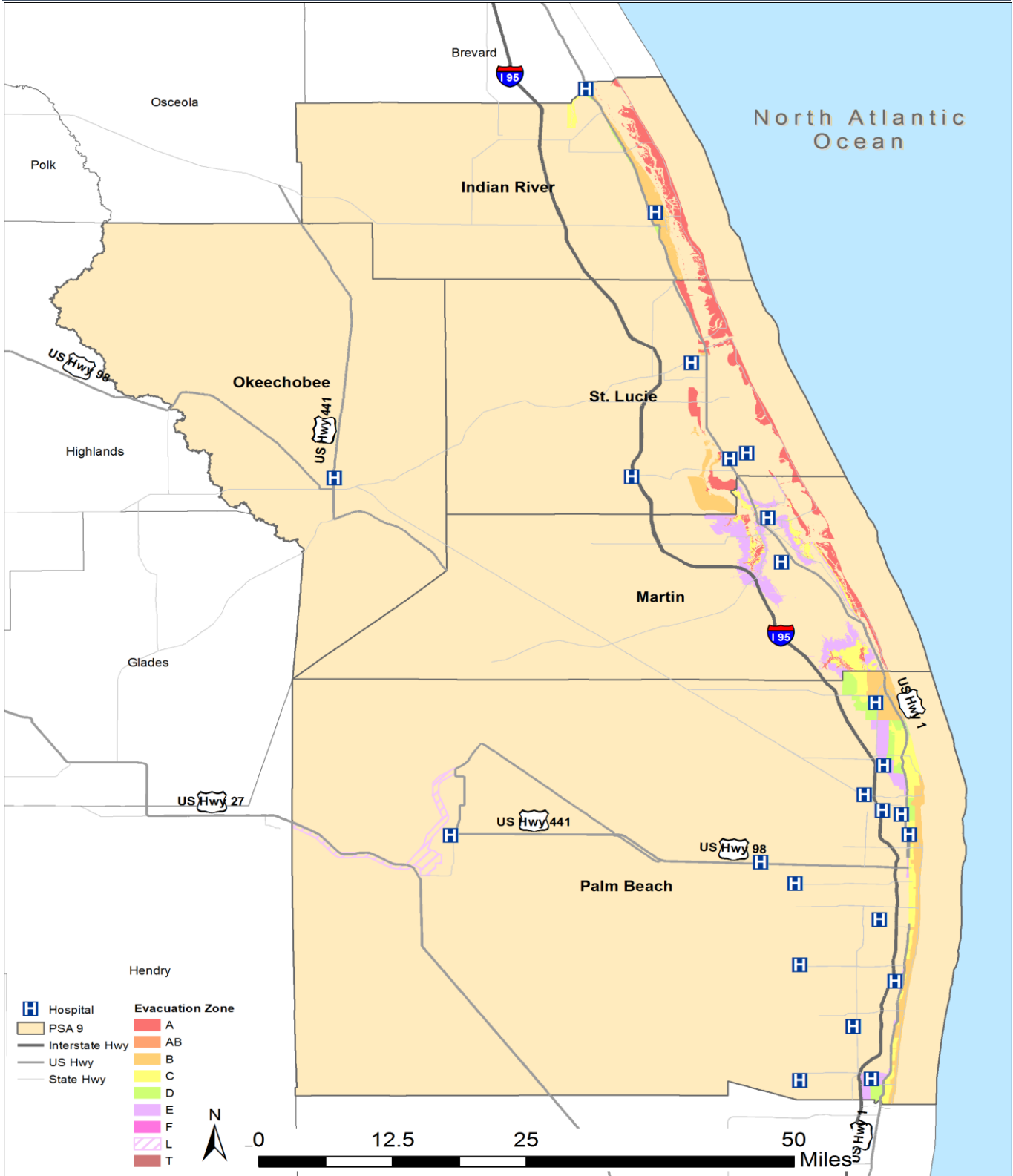
Zones are associated with the following surge heights: Zone A up to 11 feet, Zone B up to 15 feet,

Zone C up to 20 feet, Zone D up to 28 feet, and Zone E up to 35 feet.

Source: Florida DOE's CIRTS, ACS, Florida Division of Emergency Management (FDEM), 2019

Planning and Service Area (PSA) 9 Disaster Preparedness

Evacuation Zones



Zones are associated with the following surge heights: Zone A up to 11 feet, Zone B up to 15 feet, Zone C up to 20 feet, Zone D up to 28 feet, and Zone E up to 35 feet.

Source: FDEM, 2018